

### Q 105. What are the sins forbidden in the first commandment?

**A** The sins forbidden in the first commandment are, atheism, in denying or not having a God;<sup>1</sup> idolatry, in having or worshiping more gods than one, or any with or instead of the true God;<sup>2</sup> the not having and avouching him for God, and our God;<sup>3</sup> the omission or neglect of anything due to him, required in this commandment;<sup>4</sup> ignorance,<sup>5</sup> forgetfulness,<sup>6</sup> misapprehensions,<sup>7</sup> false opinions,<sup>8</sup> unworthy and wicked thoughts of him;<sup>9</sup> bold and curious searching into his secrets;<sup>10</sup> all profaneness,<sup>11</sup> hatred of God;<sup>12</sup> self-love,<sup>13</sup> self-seeking,<sup>14</sup> and all other inordinate and immoderate setting of our mind, will, or affections upon other things, and taking them off from him in whole or in part;<sup>15</sup> vain credulity,<sup>16</sup> unbelief,<sup>17</sup> heresy,<sup>18</sup> misbelief,<sup>19</sup> distrust,<sup>20</sup> despair,<sup>21</sup> incorrigibility,<sup>22</sup> and insensibility under judgments,<sup>23</sup> hardness of heart,<sup>24</sup> pride,<sup>25</sup> presumption,<sup>26</sup> carnal security,<sup>27</sup> tempting of God;<sup>28</sup> using unlawful means,<sup>29</sup> and trusting in lawful means;<sup>30</sup> carnal delights and joys;<sup>31</sup> corrupt, blind, and indiscreet zeal;<sup>32</sup> lukewarmness,<sup>33</sup> and deadness in the things of God;<sup>34</sup> estranging ourselves, and apostatizing from God;<sup>35</sup> praying, or giving any religious worship, to saints, angels, or any other creatures;<sup>36</sup> all compacts and consulting with the devil,<sup>37</sup> and hearkening to his suggestions;<sup>38</sup> making men the lords of our faith and conscience;<sup>39</sup> slighting and despising God and his commands;<sup>40</sup> resisting and grieving of his Spirit,<sup>41</sup> discontent and impatience at his dispensations, charging him foolishly for the evils he inflicts on us;<sup>42</sup> and ascribing the praise of any good we either are, have, or can do, to fortune,<sup>43</sup> idols,<sup>44</sup> ourselves,<sup>45</sup> or any other creature.<sup>46</sup>

1. Ps. 14:1; Eph. 2:12. 2. Jer. 2:27–28; 1 Thess. 1:9. 3. Ps. 81:10–11; Rom. 1:21. 4. Isa. 43:22–24. 5. Jer. 4:22; Hos. 4:1, 6. 6. Jer. 2:32. 7. Acts 17:23, 29. 8. Isa. 40:18. 9. Ps. 50:21. 10. Deut. 29:29. 11. Titus 1:16; Heb. 12:16. 12. Rom. 1:30. 13. 2 Tim. 3:2. 14. Phil. 2:21. 15. 1 John 2:15–16; Col. 3:2, 5; 1 Sam. 2:29. 16. 1 John 4:1. 17. Heb. 3:12. 18. Gal. 5:20; Titus 3:10. 19. Acts 26:9. 20. Ps. 78:22. 21. Gen. 4:13. 22. Jer. 5:3. 23. Isa. 42:25. 24. Rom. 2:5. 25. Jer. 13:15. 26. Ps. 19:13. 27. Zeph. 1:12. 28. Matt. 4:7. 29. Rom. 3:8. 30. Jer. 17:5. 31. 2 Tim. 3:4. 32. Gal. 4:17; Rom. 10:2; John 16:2; Luke 9:54–55. 33. Rev. 3:16. 34. Rev. 3:1. 35. Ezek. 14:5; Isa. 1:4–5. 36. Hos. 4:12; Acts 10:25–26; Rev. 19:10; Matt. 4:10; Col. 2:18; Rom. 1:25. 37. Lev. 20:6; 1 Sam. 28:7, 11; 1 Chron. 10:13–14. 38. Acts 5:3. 39. 2 Cor. 1:24; Matt. 23:9. 40. Deut. 32:15; Prov. 13:13; 2 Sam. 12:9. 41. Acts 7:51; Eph. 4:30. 42. Job 1:22; Ps. 73:2–3, 13–15, 22. 43. 1 Sam. 6:7–9; Luke 12:19. 44. Dan. 5:23. 45. Deut. 8:17; Dan. 4:30. 46. Hab. 1:16.

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